What is claimed is:

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1. A method of judging communication stability of a network system including a master unit forming a programmable controller and a slave connected to a network, said method comprising the steps of:

transmitting from said master unit to said slave a distorted test pattern formed by distorting a standard test pattern to a specified distortion level;

returning a response from said slave to said master unit if said slave receives said distorted test pattern normally; and

judging that said network system has communication stability corresponding to said specified distortion level if said master unit receives said response normally.

2. The method of claim 1 wherein a plurality of distorted test patterns are sequentially transmitted from said master to said slave, each of said distorted test patterns being formed by distorting said standard test pattern to a different one of a plurality of specified distortion levels, said method further comprising the steps of:

determining a boundary, beyond which communication from said master unit to said slave becomes impossible, based on whether or not there is a response from said slave to the distorted test pattern distorted to each of said specified distortion levels; and determining said communication stability based on said boundary.

- 3. The method of claim 1 wherein said slave returns said response by distorting said response according to said specified distortion level of the distorted test pattern received from said master unit.
- 4. The method of claim 2 wherein said slave returns said response by distorting said response according to the one different specified distortion level.
- 5. The method of claim 1 wherein said network system further includes a repeater connected between said master unit and said slave, said repeater being adapted to carry out waveform shaping on said distorted test pattern to form a corrected signal and

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to output said corrected signal after distorting said corrected signal according to said specified distortion level.

- 6. The method of claim 2 wherein said network system further includes a repeater connected between said master unit and said slave, said repeater being adapted to carry out waveform shaping on said distorted test pattern to output a corrected signal and to output said corrected signal after distorting said corrected signal according to the one different specified distortion level.
- 7. The method of claim 3 wherein said network system further includes a repeater connected between said master unit and said slave, said repeater being adapted to carry out waveform shaping on said distorted test pattern to output a corrected signal and to output said corrected signal after distorting said corrected signal according to said specified distortion level.

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- 8. The method of claim 4 wherein said network system further includes a repeater connected between said master unit and said slave, said repeater being adapted to carry out waveform shaping on said distorted test pattern to output a corrected signal and to output said corrected signal after distorting said corrected signal according to the one different specified distortion level.
- 9. The method of claim 1 wherein said distorted test pattern is generated by changing the duty ratio of said standard test pattern.
- 25 10. The method of claim 2 wherein each of said distorted test patterns is generated by changing the duty ratio of said standard test pattern.
 - 11. The method of claim 3 wherein said distorted test pattern is generated by changing the duty ratio of said standard test pattern.

- 12. The method of claim 4 wherein each of said distorted test patterns is generated by changing the duty ratio of said standard test pattern.
- 13. The method of claim 5 wherein said distorted test pattern is generated by changing the duty ratio of said standard test pattern.
 - 14. The method of claim 6 wherein each of said distorted test patterns is generated by changing the duty ratio of said standard test pattern.
- 15. The method of claim 7 wherein said distorted test pattern is generated by changing the duty ratio of said standard test pattern.
 - 16. The method of claim 8 wherein each of said distorted test patterns is generated by changing the duty ratio of said standard test pattern.

17. A master unit forming a programmable controller and being connected to a network, said master unit comprising:

transmitting means for transmitting a distorted test pattern to a slave, said distorted test pattern being formed by distorting a standard test pattern to a specified distortion level, said slave being connected to said network; and

judging means for judging that said network has communication stability corresponding to said specified distortion level if said master unit receives a response normally from said slave, said slave being adapted to return said response when said distorted test pattern is received normally.

18. A slave that is connected to a network together with a master unit forming a programmable controller, said slave comprising:

judging means for judging whether or not a distorted test pattern distorted to a specified distortion level and transmitted from said master unit through said network has been received normally;

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distorting means for distorting a response according to said specified distortion level, if said distorted test pattern has been normally received; and returning means for returning said distorted response to said master unit.

19. A repeater for a network system including a master unit, a slave and one or more repeaters including said repeater between said master unit and said slave, said repeater comprising:

waveform shaping means for carrying out waveform shaping on a distorted test pattern distorted to a specified distortion level and sent from said master unit; and outputting means for distorting the waveform-shaped test pattern according to said specified distortion level and outputting the distorted waveform-shaped test pattern.

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